

# MA 511: Computer Programming

## **Lecture 12: Insert & delete nodes**

[http://www.iitg.ernet.in/psm/indexing\\_ma511/y10/index.html](http://www.iitg.ernet.in/psm/indexing_ma511/y10/index.html)

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# How to insert node in a linked list?

1. At the beginning of the list
  2. At the middle of the list
  3. At the end of the list
- :
- :

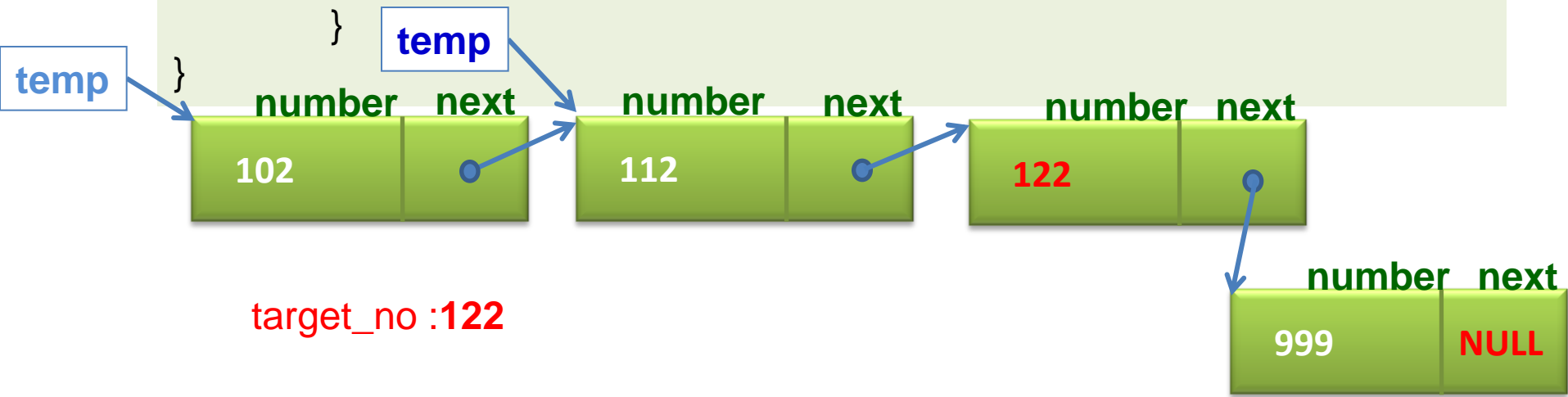
**node \*insert(node \*pt);**

```
main(){
    node *start;
    start = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    create(start);
    print(start);
    start=insert(start);
    print(start);
}
```

```
node *insert(node *start){
    node *search(node *, int);
    node *newnode, *target;
    int target_no;
    printf("type target ");
    scanf("%d", &target_no);
    if(start->data == target_no){ //add before target:at the beginning
        newnode = (node *) malloc(sizeof(node));
        scanf("%d", &(newnode->data));
        newnode->next= start;
        start = newnode;
    }
    else{ // finder return ptr of the preceding to the target node
        target = search(start, target_no);
        if (target ==NULL) printf("target no is not in list");
        else { // add in the middle of the list
            newnode = (node *) malloc(sizeof(node));
            scanf("%d", &(newnode->data));
            newnode->next = target->next;
            target->next= newnode;
        }
    }
    return(start);
}
```

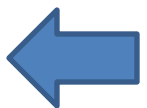
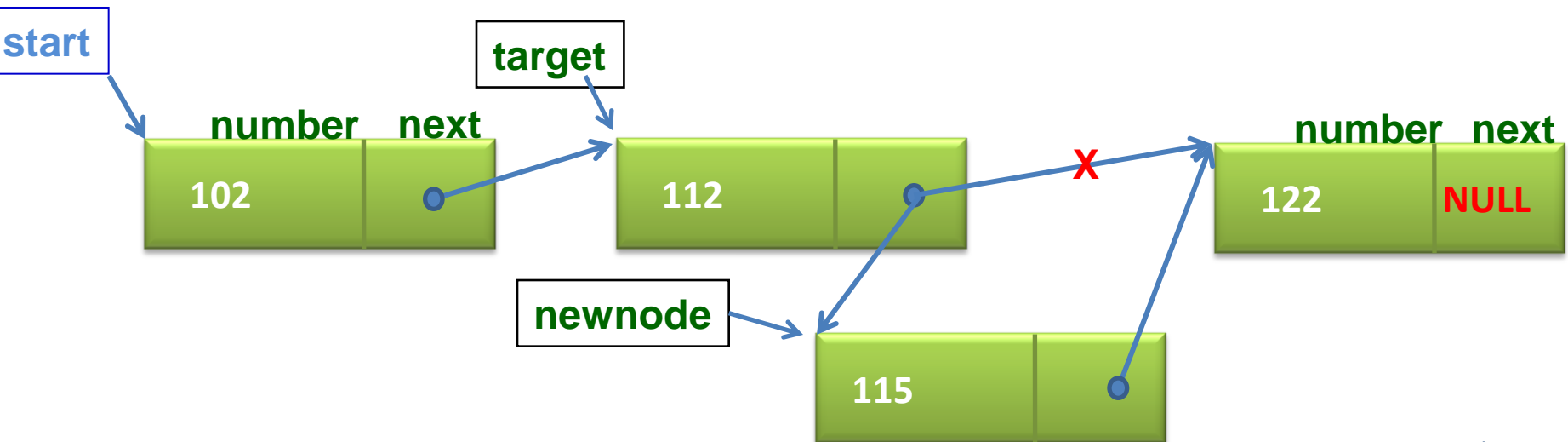
# Searching the target node

```
node *search(node *temp, int target_no){  
    //return a ptr to the node before the target node  
    while(1){  
        if(temp->next->data==target_no)  
            return(temp);  
        else if(temp->next->next==NULL)  
            return(NULL);  
        else temp=temp->next;  
    }  
}
```



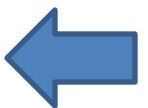
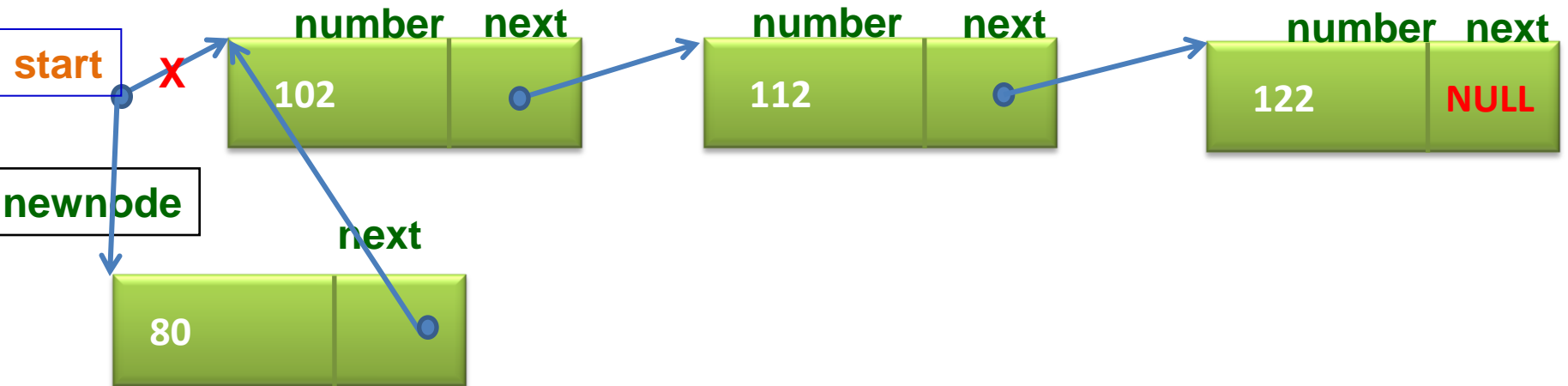
# How to **insert** node in **middle** of the list?

```
newnode = (node *) malloc(sizeof(node));  
scanf("%d", &(newnode->data));  
newnode->next = target->next;  
target ->next= newnode;
```



# How to **insert** node to the **beginning** of the list?

```
newnode = (node *) malloc(sizeof(node));  
scanf("%d", &(newnode->data));  
newnode->next = start;  
start = newnode;
```



# How to **delete** node from a linked list?

```
node *delete(node *start){
node *search(node*, int)
node *target, *temp;
int target_no;

printf("Place before target 999 at end ");
scanf("%d", target_no);
if(start->data == target_no){ // delete from beginning
    temp= start->next;
    free(start);
    start = temp;
}
else{ // finder return ptr of the preceding to the target node
    target = search(start, target_no);
    if (target ==NULL) printf("target no is not in list");
    else { // delete from the middle of the list
        temp = target->next->next;
        free(target->next);
        target->next= temp;
    }
}
return(start);
}
```

# Assignment

1. Write a C-Program for inserting a new node in a linked list maintaining order with respect to the key value of nodes. Where key value of a new node should enter in from the console.
2. Insert a node after a given target key.
3. Write a C-Program for deleting the node(s) from a given linked list which is(are) matched with a given target key.
4. Form a given linked list (key values are +ve integers) filters out (deletes) all nodes with odd integers and create a new linked list with the add integers. [finally there will be two linked lists one with even integers and other (new list) with odd integers]. Print the given list before deletion and print final two lists separately.

*For above all problems the given list you have to create first, taking input from console*