

# MA 511: Computer Programming

## Lecture 8: Pointers

[http://www.iitg.ernet.in/psm/indexing\\_ma511/y10/index.html](http://www.iitg.ernet.in/psm/indexing_ma511/y10/index.html)

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# pointers

- Is a **variable** that represents the **location** (**address**) of a data item.
- Each data item occupies one or more contiguous memory cells in computer memory.
- No of memory cells depends on the type of data item.
  - A single character needs 1 byte (8bits)
  - An integer usually needs 2 contiguous bytes
  - A floating point no needs 4 contiguous bytes
  - Double-precision quantity may needs 8 contiguous bytes

# pointers

- Let  $v$  is a variable of some data item.  
`float v;`
- Then data item can then be assessed if we know the location of *first* memory cell.
- $\&v$  = address of  $v$ 's memory location.

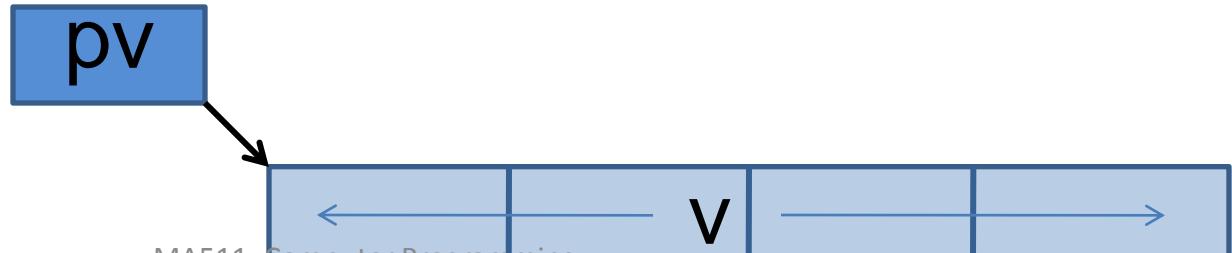
**$pv = \&v;$**  // **&** unary operator, *address operator*

**$pv$  = pointer of the variable  $v$**

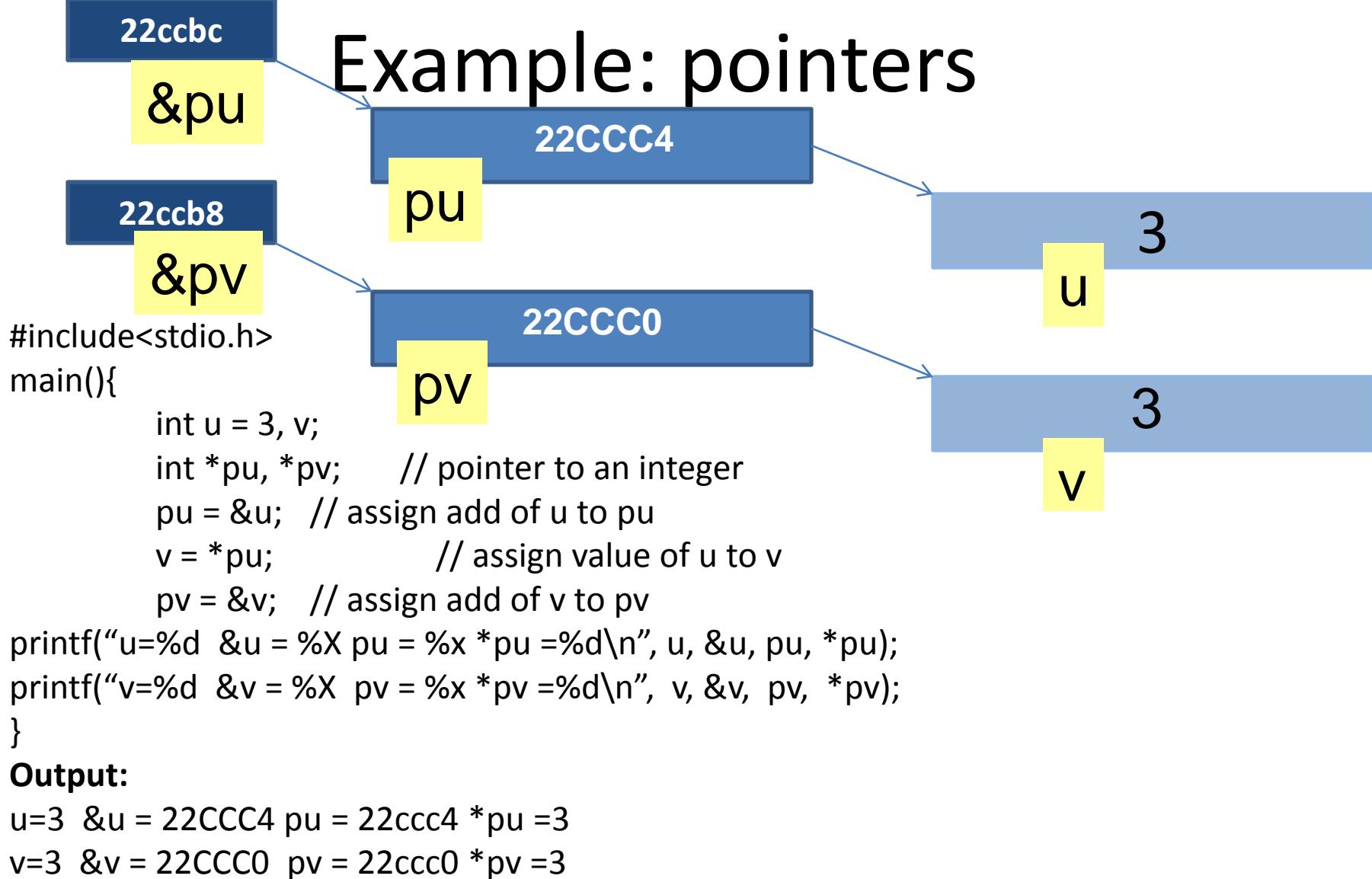
**$v = *pv;$**  // **\*** unary operator, *indirection operator*

$v, *pv$  = represent same data type.

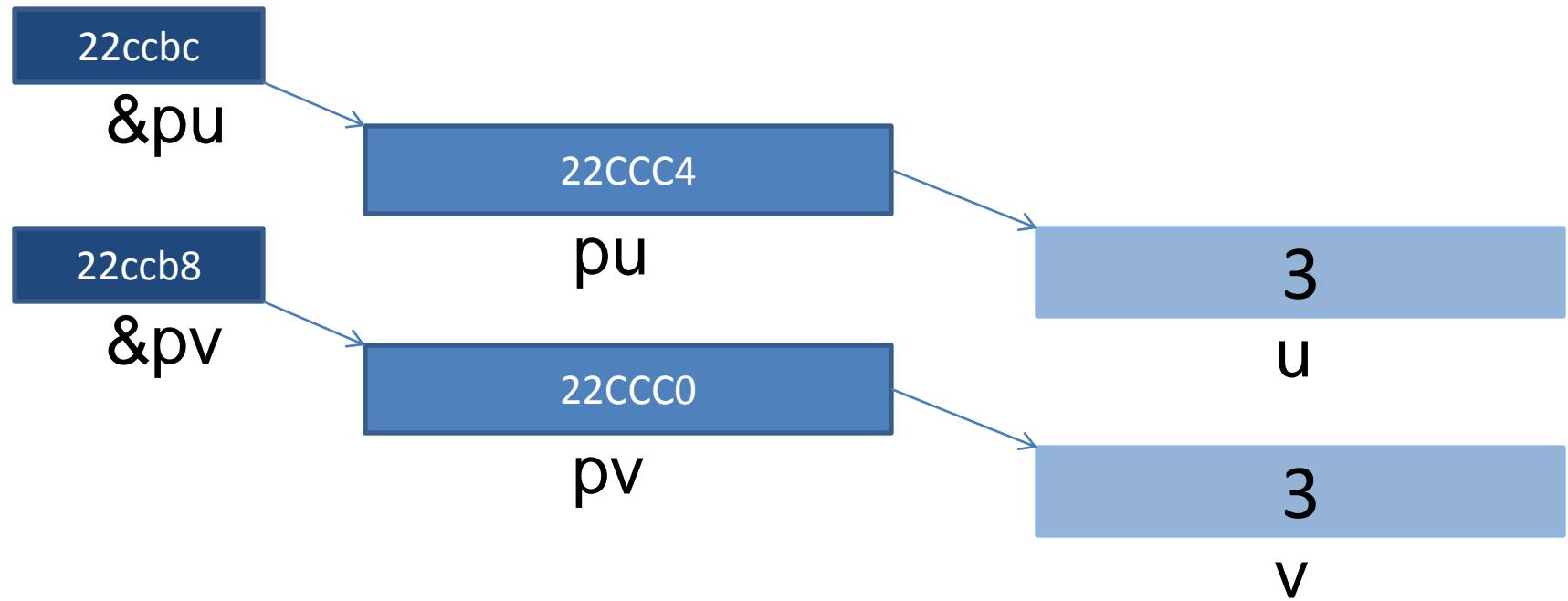
Now if  $pv = \&v$  and  $u = *pv$  then  $u$  and  $v$  represent the same value.



# Example: pointers



# Example: pointers



# Swap

```
/* swap values of two variables using function and passing pointer as arguments */
void swap(int *a, int *b){
    int temp;
    temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}
main(){
    int x = 15, y = 24, *px, *py;
    px = &x; py = &y;
    printf("x= %d y= %d, px = %x, py = %x\n", x, y, px, py);
    swap(px, py);
    printf("x= %d y= %d, px = %x, py = %x\n", x, y, px, py);
}
```

**Output:**

x= 15 y= 24, px = 22ccc4, py = 22ccc0  
x= 24 y= 15, px = 22ccc4, py = 22ccc0

# Swap

```
/* swap values of two variables using function and passing pointer as arguments */
void swap(int *a, int *b){
    int temp;
    temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}
main(){
    int x = 15, y = 24;
    printf("x= %d y= %d, &x = %x, &y = %x\n", x, y, &x, &y);
    swap(&x, &y);
    printf("x= %d y= %d, &x = %x, &y = %x\n", x, y, &x, &y);
}
```

**Output:**

```
x= 15 y= 24, &x = 22ccc4, &y = 22ccc0
x= 24 y= 15, &x = 22ccc4, &y = 22ccc0
```